

## List of publications under the SPIWORK research project.

### *Peer reviewed journal articles (10)*

Torm, N., Kinyondo, G., Mitullah, W., Riisgaard, L., Gervas, A., Indimuli R., & Kamau, A. The role of informal worker associations in cushioning members during multiple interlinked crises in Kenya and Tanzania, *International labour Review*. Accepted and Forthcoming 2025.

Torm, N. (2024) Training Returns Among Informal Workers: Evidence from Urban Sites in Kenya and Tanzania. *European Journal of Development Research*. E-version ahead of print.

Riisgaard, L., Torm, N., Mitullah, W., Kinyondo, G., Gervas, A., Indimuli, R. & Kamau, A. (2024) Challenging the formality bias: The organization of informal work, working relations, and collective agency in Kenya and Tanzania. *Development Policy Review* 42.

Gervas, A., Torm, N. & Kinyondo, G. (2023) Health and Safety Compliance in Tanzania: Regulatory Impediments in the Construction Sector. *African Studies Quarterly*. Volume 21, Issue 4, July 2023

Indimuli, R., Torm, N., Mitullah, W., Riisgaard, L. & Kamau, A. (2023) Informal workers and Kenya's National Hospital Insurance Fund: Identifying barriers to voluntary participation. *International Social Security Review*. 76, 1, p. 79-107 29 p.

Torm, N. (2023) Informal Worker Access to Formal Social Protection in Sub-Saharan Africa: Evidence from Kenya and Tanzania. *Journal of Development Studies*. E-version ahead of print.

Riisgaard, L. (2023) Social protection 'from below': micro traders and their collective associations in Tanzania: *Journal of Eastern African Studies*. 17, 4, s. 662-685 24

Gervas, A., Kinyondo, G., Torm, N. & Anasel, M. G. (2022) Occupational Health and Safety in Tanzanian Construction Sector: Incompliance, Informality, and Power Relations. *PanAfrican Journal of Governance and Development (PJGD)*. 3, 1, p. 186-215 30 p.

Riisgaard, L. (2022) What is a Worker? Framing People in the Informal Economy as Part of the Trade Union Constituency: A Study of Organising Efforts in Kenya and Tanzania. *Global Labour Journal*. 13, 2, p. 209-228 20 p.

Indimuli, R. Mitullah, W. Riisgaard, L & Kamau, A. (2022). Understanding inactive membership in voluntary contributory schemes: A case study of micro traders in Kenya. *Development Policy Review*. 41.

### **Books (1)**

Riisgaard, L., Mitullah, W. V. and Torm, N. (ed.) (2021) *Social Protection and Informal Workers in Sub Saharan Africa: Lived Realities and associational experiences from Tanzania and Kenya*. Routledge.

### **Book chapters (13)**

Lone Riisgaard, Nina Torm, Winnie Mitullah (2021) Introduction in *Social Protection and Informal Workers in Sub-Saharan Africa: Lived Realities and Associational Experiences from Tanzania and Kenya*. Riisgaard, L., Mitullah, W. V. & Torm, N. (eds.). Routledge, London

Nina Torm, Godbertha Kinyondo, Winnie Mitullah, Lone Riisgaard (2021) Formal social protection and informal workers in Kenya and Tanzania. From residual towards universal models? in *Social Protection and Informal Workers in Sub-Saharan Africa: Lived Realities and Associational Experiences from Tanzania and Kenya*. Riisgaard, L., Mitullah, W. V. & Torm, N. (eds.). Routledge, London

Nina Torm (2021). The relationship between association membership and access to formal social protection: A cross-sector analysis of informal workers in Kenya and Tanzania in *Social Protection and Informal Workers in Sub-Saharan Africa: Lived Realities and Associational Experiences from Tanzania and Kenya*. Riisgaard, L., Mitullah, W. V. & Torm, N. (eds.). Routledge, London

Godbertha Kinyondo (2021) Self-regulating informal transport workers and the quest for social protection in Tanzania in *Social Protection and Informal Workers in Sub-Saharan Africa: Lived Realities and Associational Experiences from Tanzania and Kenya*. Riisgaard, L., Mitullah, W. V. & Torm, N. (eds.). Routledge, London

Anne W. Kamau (2021) Informal transport worker organizations and social protection provision in Kenya in *Social Protection and Informal Workers in Sub-Saharan Africa: Lived Realities and Associational Experiences from Tanzania and Kenya*. Riisgaard, L., Mitullah, W. V. & Torm, N. (eds.). Routledge, London

Lone Riisgaard (2021) Informal trader associations in Tanzania – providing limited but much-needed informal social protection in *Social Protection and Informal Workers in Sub-Saharan Africa: Lived Realities and Associational Experiences from Tanzania and Kenya*. Riisgaard, L., Mitullah, W. V. & Torm, N. (eds.). Routledge, London

Raphael Indimuli (2021) Access to social protection in Kenya. The role of micro-traders' associations in *Social Protection and Informal Workers in Sub-Saharan Africa: Lived Realities and Associational Experiences from Tanzania and Kenya*. Riisgaard, L., Mitullah, W. V. & Torm, N. (eds.). Routledge, London

Aloyce Gervas (2021) Social protection and informal construction worker organizations in Tanzania. How informal worker organizations strive to provide social insurance to their members in *Social Protection and Informal Workers in Sub-Saharan Africa: Lived Realities and Associational Experiences from Tanzania and Kenya*. Riisgaard, L., Mitullah, W. V. & Torm, N. (eds.). Routledge, London

Winnie Mitullah (2021) Construction workers in Kenya. Straddling with formal and informal social protection models in *Social Protection and Informal Workers in Sub-Saharan Africa: Lived Realities and Associational Experiences from Tanzania and Kenya*. Riisgaard, L., Mitullah, W. V. & Torm, N. (eds.). Routledge, London

Winnie Mitullah, Lone Riisgaard, Nina Torm, Aloyce Gervas, Raphael Indimuli, Anne W. Kamau, Godbertha Kinyondo (2021) Convergence and divergence of workers' environment, associations, and access to social protection. Sectoral and country comparisons in *Social Protection and Informal Workers in Sub-Saharan Africa: Lived Realities and Associational Experiences from Tanzania and Kenya*. Riisgaard, L., Mitullah, W. V. & Torm, N. (eds.). Routledge, London

Lone Riisgaard, Winnie Mitullah, Nina Torm (2021) Concluding reflections in *Social Protection and Informal Workers in Sub-Saharan Africa: Lived Realities and Associational Experiences from Tanzania and Kenya*. Riisgaard, L., Mitullah, W. V. & Torm, N. (eds.). Routledge, London

Kamau Anne and Mitullah Winnie (2022). Chapter 10: Women entrepreneurs creating value in informal public transport enterprises in Kenya. In Yousafzai, S., Henry, C., Boddington, M., Sheikh, S., and Fayolle, A., (Eds). *A Handbook of Research in Women's Entrepreneurship and Value Creation*. Edward Elgar Publishing, pp. 164–176. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781789901375.00018>

## **PhDs**

Aloyce Gervas PhD thesis titled, "*Management of Health and Safety of Informal Workers on Construction Sites in Tanzania*".

Raphael Indimuli (PhD thesis currently under external evaluation)

## **Working papers (5)**

Rehema G. Kilonzo, Lutengano Mwinuka and Raphael Rasiel Macha. Social Protection Schemes for the Informal Sector's Workers: The Case of Health Insurance in Tanzania. (2023). SECO Working paper Series. Roskilde University. No 5, 2023.

Torm, N (2023) Training returns among informal workers: Evidence from urban sites in Kenya and Tanzania, SECO Working Paper Series; Roskilde University. No 1, 2023.

Riisgaard, L., (2021) Organizing the informal economy as part of the trade union movement in Kenya and Tanzania. Roskilde University, CAE Working Paper; No. 1, 2021.

Torm, N., (2020) Social protection and the role of informal worker associations: A cross-sector analysis of urban sites in Kenya and Tanzania. Roskilde University, CAE Working Paper; No. 2020:3

Riisgaard, L., (2020) Worker Organisation and Social Protection amongst Informal Petty Traders in Tanzania. Roskilde: Roskilde University, CAE Working Paper; No. 2020:4

## **Policy briefs (6)**

Riisgaard, L. Mitullah, W and G. Kinyondo (2023) What can we learn about social protection from the collective associations of informal workers in Kenya and Tanzania? SECO policy brief 2:2023

Riisgaard, L. (2021) What can we learn about social protection from the collective associations of micro traders in Tanzania? SECO policy brief 1:2023

Kamau, A. and Mitullah, W. (2021). Kenya. In OECD (2021), *Entrepreneurship Policies through a Gender Lens*, OECD Studies on SMEs and Entrepreneurship, pp. 155-157, OECD Publishing, Paris,

Winnie V. Mitullah (2021). *Social Protection of Informal Construction Workers in Kenya: Policy Issues and Pathways*. IDS Policy Brief, IDS/PB/2021/1.

Raphael Indimuli (2021). *Social Protection and Informal Workers Organisation Project. Role of micro traders' associations in accessing social protection*. IDS Policy Brief, IDS/PB/2021/2.

Kamau A. (2021). *Social Protection of Informal Transport workers in Kenya. Enhancing access to social protection through organising*. IDS Policy Brief, IDS/PB/2021/3.

## **Exhibition Concept Note**

IDS-UoN (2022). *Beyond Research Advancing Informal Economy Workers Access to Social Protection: Concept Note*. Nairobi Innovation Week 26th to 28th April, 2022.

## **Info-graphics**

1. Social Protection for Construction Workers
2. Organisation of Informal Micro Traders and Social Protection
3. Organisation of Informal Transport Workers and Social Protection

## **Papers submitted and under review: (1)**

Torm, N., Gundertofte, C. M., Thur, G. E. Social Protection and Resilience during COVID-19: the Role of Informal Worker Associations in Kenya. *Global Labour Journal*. Revise and resubmit. 2024.